

# CONTENTS

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Functional Framework</b>	<b>5</b>
2.1	Sobolev Spaces on the Time Interval $(0, T)$	5
2.2	Anisotropic Sobolev Spaces on the Space–Time Domain $Q$	7
2.3	Anisotropic Sobolev Spaces on the Space–Time Boundary $\Sigma$	8
<b>3</b>	<b>Domain Variational Formulation</b>	<b>13</b>
3.1	Homogeneous Initial Datum	13
3.2	The Transformation Operator $\mathcal{H}_T$	15
3.3	Neumann Trace Operator	18
3.4	Green’s Identities for the Heat Equation	20
3.5	Non-Homogeneous Initial Datum	22
<b>4</b>	<b>Boundary Integral Operators</b>	<b>25</b>
4.1	Representation Formula for the Heat Equation	25
4.2	Initial Potential	32
4.3	Newton Potential	34
4.4	Single Layer Potential	36
4.5	Adjoint Double Layer Potential	39
4.6	Double Layer Potential	39
4.7	Hypersingular Boundary Integral Operator	41
<b>5</b>	<b>Boundary Integral Equations</b>	<b>43</b>
5.1	Steklov–Poincaré Operator	45
5.2	Dirichlet Boundary Value Problem	46
5.3	Neumann Boundary Value Problem	48
5.4	Exterior Boundary Value Problem	49
5.5	Transmission Problem	50
<b>6</b>	<b>Space–Time Boundary Elements</b>	<b>53</b>
6.1	Decomposition of the Time Interval $(0, T)$	53
6.2	Decomposition of the Lateral Boundary $\Gamma$ in 2D and 3D	55
6.3	Decomposition of the Space–Time Boundary $\Sigma$	57
6.3.1	One-Dimensional Problem	57
6.3.2	Two- and Three-Dimensional Problem	58

<b>7 Boundary Element Methods</b>	<b>67</b>
7.1 Dirichlet Boundary Value Problem . . . . .	67
7.1.1 Error Estimates . . . . .	68
7.1.2 Domain Error Estimates . . . . .	70
7.1.3 Numerical Results . . . . .	73
7.2 Neumann Boundary Value Problem . . . . .	80
7.2.1 Error Estimates . . . . .	81
7.2.2 Domain Error Estimates . . . . .	86
7.2.3 Numerical Results . . . . .	87
7.3 Transmission Problem . . . . .	90
7.3.1 Error Estimates . . . . .	90
7.3.2 Numerical Results . . . . .	92
<b>8 Operator Preconditioning</b>	<b>95</b>
8.1 Dirichlet Boundary Value Problem . . . . .	96
8.1.1 One-Dimensional Problem . . . . .	98
8.1.2 Two- and Three-Dimensional Problem . . . . .	104
8.1.3 Numerical Results . . . . .	108
8.2 Neumann Boundary Value Problem . . . . .	111
8.2.1 One-Dimensional Problem . . . . .	114
8.2.2 Two- and Three-Dimensional Problem . . . . .	115
8.2.3 Numerical Results . . . . .	117
<b>9 Parallelization</b>	<b>121</b>
9.1 Model Problem and Space–Time Discretization . . . . .	122
9.2 Parallel Implementation . . . . .	125
9.2.1 MPI Distribution . . . . .	125
9.2.2 OpenMP Threading . . . . .	128
9.3 Numerical Results . . . . .	130
9.3.1 Scalability in Distributed Memory . . . . .	131
9.3.2 Scalability in Shared Memory . . . . .	134
<b>10 FEM–BEM Coupling</b>	<b>137</b>
10.1 Transmission Problem . . . . .	137
10.2 Non-Symmetric Coupling . . . . .	138
10.3 Space–Time Discretization . . . . .	139
10.4 Numerical Results . . . . .	141
<b>11 Conclusion</b>	<b>143</b>
<b>References</b>	<b>147</b>